

# 健康

健康狀況		單位	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>零歲平均餘命</b>											
1	總計	歲	75.8	75.9	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.4	77.5	77.4	77.9
2	男	歲	73.1	73.3	73.8	74.1	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.5	74.9
3	女	歲	78.9	79.0	79.6	79.9	80.2	80.3	80.8	80.8	81.4
4	原住民身分	歲	-	-	67.4	67.2	67.7	68.1	68.1	68.2	68.5
5	20歲平均餘命	歲	56.9	57.0	57.4	57.7	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.7
<b>65歲平均餘命</b>											
6	總計	歲	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.6
7	男	歲	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.3
8	女	歲	18.3	18.4	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.6	19.6	20.2
<b>零歲健康平均餘命<sup>①</sup></b>											
9	總計	歲	-	-	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.7	69.4	69.4	69.9
10	男	歲	-	-	66.8	66.7	66.9	67.6	67.1	67.1	67.6
11	女	歲	-	-	71.0	71.7	71.7	72.3	72.0	72.2	72.7
12	死亡人數 <sup>②</sup>	千人	122	125	124	127	127	130	134	139	135
<b>每10萬人口死亡率</b>											
13	總計 <sup>③</sup>	人	558.5	567.9	561.1	567.0	565.1	575.6	590.3	611.3	591.8
14	65歲以上	人	4 286.7	4 290.0	4 191.6	4 196.9	4 150.1	4 161.5	4 166.4	4 210.0	3 945.3
15	每10萬人口標準化死亡率 <sup>④</sup>	人	600.8	594.1	569.4	558.7	539.8	532.3	528.7	530.0	495.4
<b>每10萬人口事故傷害標準化死亡率</b>											
16	總計	人	50.2	58.7	46.5	41.5	36.3	34.5	35.0	34.0	31.9
17	運輸事故	人	28.1	25.1	24.1	21.0	19.6	18.9	20.0	19.8	19.0
18	意外墜落	人	6.0	6.8	7.2	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.3
<b>按10大死亡原因分之每10萬人口標準化死亡率</b>											
19	惡性腫瘤	人	140.5	138.3	141.6	143.1	144.2	143.1	142.8	141.2	139.3
20	心臟疾病	人	55.4	54.5	48.8	48.8	48.5	47.9	50.1	48.3	43.8
21	腦血管疾病	人	63.0	60.4	61.1	57.8	50.5	49.9	47.8	48.9	44.7
22	糖尿病	人	36.7	42.4	42.7	39.8	37.1	40.5	35.8	39.4	34.9
23	肺炎	人	23.0	19.9	15.6	16.8	19.4	20.8	21.5	21.0	18.9
24	事故傷害	人	50.2	58.7	46.5	41.5	36.3	34.5	35.0	34.0	31.9
25	慢性下呼吸道疾病	人	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	慢性肝病及肝硬化	人	23.2	23.5	22.6	22.3	19.9	20.9	20.8	21.3	18.6
27	高血壓性疾病	人	11.5	9.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.4
28	自殺	人	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.7	12.5	12.8	13.6	16.6	16.8
29	腎炎、腎衰竭及腎性病變	人	17.2	16.8	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.5	18.2	17.9	16.8
30	嬰兒死亡率	千分比	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.6
31	孕產婦死亡率	人/10萬活嬰	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.7	6.6	5.5	7.3	7.3
<b>失能調整後之人年<sup>⑤</sup></b>											
32	總計	人年	4 889 658	5 097 580	5 158 777	5 279 208	5 411 563	2 586 078	...	...	...
33	傳染病及寄生蟲病	人年	151 045	155 855	173 875	193 675	199 179	41 129	...	...	...
34	源於周產期之病態	人年	464 500	498 577	547 942	507 150	513 265	17 167	...	...	...
35	惡性腫瘤	人年	351 578	357 999	374 867	387 428	401 239	448 442	...	...	...
36	糖尿病	人年	255 276	276 160	285 159	295 832	308 940	156 593	...	...	...
37	精神性疾病	人年	351 359	375 453	392 625	425 406	448 838	210 312	...	...	...
38	心血管疾病	人年	833 978	850 787	860 359	903 317	934 350	559 895	...	...	...
39	呼吸系統疾病	人年	213 287	227 198	231 193	241 128	254 972	92 296	...	...	...
40	消化系統疾病	人年	659 770	684 380	670 653	706 402	719 736	337 154	...	...	...
41	先天性畸形	人年	269 467	279 700	284 450	274 948	274 595	21 933	...	...	...
42	意外傷害	人年	235 363	260 155	211 423	186 308	162 440	158 312	...	...	...
43	老人日常生活起居有困難比率 <sup>⑥</sup>	百分比	-	-	9.3	-	11.1	-	-	12.7	-

附註：①歷年資料配合衛生福利部資料修正。

②當年死亡而於次年3月以後申報死亡登記者計入次年。

③自2008年起死因分類為ICD-10。

④標準化死亡率係以2000年世界標準人口年齡結構調整計算。

⑤2002年以前採門診及住院資料，2003年僅為住院資料。

⑥係指無法自行料理生活比率。

2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Units	<b>Health Status</b>	
<b>Life expectancy at birth</b>									
78.4	78.6	79.0	79.2	Ⓐ 79.1	79.5	Ⓟ 79.9	years	1	Total
75.5	75.6	76.0	Ⓐ 76.1	76.0	76.4	Ⓟ 76.7	years	2	Male
81.7	81.9	82.3	Ⓐ 82.5	82.6	82.8	Ⓟ 83.3	years	3	Female
69.0	69.5	70.1	70.3	70.6	70.8	...	years	4	Aborigines
59.1	59.3	59.7	59.8	59.8	60.1	...	years	5	Life expectancy at 20
<b>Life expectancy at 65</b>									
18.8	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.4	...	years	6	Total
17.4	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.8	...	years	7	Male
20.3	20.5	20.8	20.9	20.9	21.1	...	years	8	Female
<b>Healthy life expectancy at birth ①</b>									
70.1	70.2	70.5	70.7	70.1	70.8	...	years	9	Total
67.9	68.0	68.3	68.5	67.8	68.7	...	years	10	Male
72.7	72.9	73.0	73.2	72.7	73.3	...	years	11	Female
139	142	142	145	152	154	154	1,000	12	Number of deaths ②
<b>Death rate of all causes per 100,000 population</b>									
608.2	618.7	616.3	625.3	655.5	661.0	661.3	rate	13	Total ③
4 045.0	4 062.1	4 062.1	4 006.2	4 154.5	4 130.2	4 029.5	rate	14	Aged 65 and over
491.6	484.3	466.7	455.6	462.4	450.6	435.3	rate	15	Standardized death rate of all causes per 100,000 population ④
<b>Standardized death rate of accidents per 100,000 population</b>									
27.9	27.0	27.7	24.4	24.1	23.8	22.4	rate	16	Total
16.3	15.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	12.7	11.8	rate	17	Transport Accidents
4.1	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	rate	18	Accidental Falls
<b>Standardized death rate of leading causes per 100,000 Population</b>									
142.6	133.7	132.5	131.6	132.2	131.3	130.4	rate	19	Malignant neoplasms
44.4	51.7	47.7	47.4	47.9	47.9	47.7	rate	20	Heart disease
43.8	35.0	32.8	30.6	31.3	30.8	30.3	rate	21	Cerebrovascular disease
35.5	26.9	26.6	25.3	26.9	26.5	25.8	rate	22	Diabetes mellitus
19.6	27.5	25.3	25.6	24.8	24.4	22.5	rate	23	Pneumonia
27.9	27.0	27.7	24.4	24.1	23.8	22.4	rate	24	Accidents
-	16.9	14.9	14.8	16.2	16.4	14.9	rate	25	Chronic lower respiratory diseases
18.4	17.1	16.6	16.1	16.5	15.6	14.8	rate	26	Chronic liver disease & cirrhosis
6.6	-	-	12.2	12.9	13.3	12.9	rate	27	Hypertensive disease
14.7	15.2	14.7	13.8	12.3	13.1	12.0	rate	28	Suicide
17.3	13.2	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.1	11.9	rate	29	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome & nephrosis
4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	rate	30	Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births
6.9	6.6	8.3	4.2	5.0	8.5	9.2	rate	31	Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births
<b>Disability adjusted life years(DALYs) ⑤</b>									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	32	Total
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	33	Infectious and parasitic diseases
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	34	Conditions arising during the perinatal period
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	35	Malignant neoplasms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	36	Diabetes mellitus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	37	Neuropsychiatric disorders
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	38	Cardiovascular diseases
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	39	Respiratory diseases
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	40	Digestive diseases
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	41	Congenital anomalies
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	person years	42	Unintentional injuries
-	-	16.8	-	-	-	...	%	43	Percentage of senior citizens who live daily with difficulties ⑥

Notes : ①Data revised with the the Ministry of Health and Welfare.

②The number of death at current year but registrated after March of next year were included in next year.

③Deaths classified according to ICD-10 from 2008 .

④Data age-adjusted by the 2000 World standard population.

⑤Data referred to outpatients and inpatients before 2002, 2003 data referred to inpatients only.

⑥Data referred to "Percentage of senior citizens unable to live independently".

# 健康(續)

健康危害行為		單位	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
44	18歲以上平均每人菸消費量 <sup>⑦</sup>	支	2 535	2 539	2 490	2 771	Ⓐ 1 967	Ⓐ 2 355	Ⓐ 2 245	Ⓐ 2 442	Ⓐ 2 300
18歲以上人口吸菸率											
45	總計	百分比	-	-	-	-	27.0	-	24.1	22.7	22.1
46	男	百分比	-	-	-	-	48.2	-	42.9	40.0	39.6
47	女	百分比	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	4.6	4.8	4.1
48	原住民身分	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5	26.2	25.8
18歲以上人口二手菸暴露率											
49	家庭二手菸	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.2	33.0
50	法定禁菸公共場所	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.0
51	18歲以上平均每人酒精消費量	公升	-	-	-	-	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.7
18歲以上人口喝酒比率 <sup>⑧</sup>											
52	總計	百分比	-	-	-	-	39.7	-	-	36.3	-
53	男	百分比	-	-	-	-	55.1	-	-	52.0	-
54	女	百分比	-	-	-	-	24.0	-	-	20.2	-
55	原住民身分	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.3	-
56	18歲以上平均每人檳榔消費量	公斤	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.3	8.3	7.9	8.0
18歲以上人口嚼檳榔比率											
57	總計	百分比	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	8.5	-
58	男	百分比	-	-	-	-	17.5	-	-	15.8	-
59	女	百分比	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.0	-
60	原住民身分	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.0	-
18歲以上人口無運動習慣比率											
61	總計	百分比	-	-	-	-	44.3	-	-	46.2	-
62	男	百分比	-	-	-	-	43.0	-	-	45.9	-
63	女	百分比	-	-	-	-	45.7	-	-	46.6	-
64	原住民身分	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.0	-
醫療資源		單位	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
65	平均每一機構服務人口	人	1 237	1 243	1 232	1 227	1 236	1 204	1 179	1 172	1 162
66	每萬人病床數	床	56.8	55.7	56.8	57.0	59.2	60.3	63.2	64.3	65.1
每萬人執業醫事人員數											
67	總計	人	65.7	69.0	71.5	74.0	77.9	81.0	84.9	87.7	90.5
68	執業醫師數	人	14.0	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.0	17.3
69	執業牙醫師數	人	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
70	執業藥師及藥劑生數	人	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.7	12.0
71	執業護士及護理師數	人	32.5	34.2	35.5	36.9	39.8	42.1	44.7	46.0	47.7
72	平均每人醫療保健支出	元	22 874	24 539	25 384	26 130	27 631	29 154	31 146	Ⓐ 32 359	Ⓐ 33 625
73	醫療保健支出占GDP之比率	百分比	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	Ⓐ 6.3	6.3
健康介入		單位	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
74	兒童預防保健服務利用率	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.8
75	兒童牙齒塗氟服務利用率	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	成人預防保健服務利用率	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	孕婦產前檢查目標完成率 <sup>⑨</sup>	百分比	89.7	86.8	89.7	90.9	96.6	97.2	96.6	96.8	88.0
78	婦女乳房攝影檢查服務利用率	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7
79	子宮頸抹片檢查利用率	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.9
80	健保平均門診就診率	百分比	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.9	91.1	91.2	92.2	92.3	91.0
81	健保平均住院就診率	百分比	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.7
82	平均每件住院日數	日	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9
83	平均每人住院日數	日	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
84	一般病床占床率	百分比	62.6	64.7	64.0	68.7	70.0	68.5	71.1	69.2	67.8
85	每千人精神疾病門診件數 <sup>⑩</sup>	件數	184.5	200.7	200.3	220.0	236.8	248.5	276.2	308.7	321.6
86	食品衛生查驗不符規定比率	百分比	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
87	食品中毒人數	人	3 951	3 112	3 759	2 955	5 566	5 283	3 992	3 530	4 401

附註：⑦2000年以前為台灣地區。

⑧2005年以前係指目前有喝酒習慣的百分比，2009年則指曾經喝酒習慣的百分比。

⑨2002-2005年數據引用中央健康保險局之申報結果（分母為以出生人口數×產檢9次）計算所得。

⑩2004年以前為每千人精神疾病門診人次。

# Health(Cont.)

2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Units	<b>Behavioral Risk Factors</b>	
⑦ 2 292	⑦ 2 398	⑦ 2 020	1 992	1 901	1 881	1 932	pieces	44	Consumption of tobacco per capita aged 18 and over ⑦
									Smokers as % of population aged 18 and over
22.3	21.9	20.0	19.8	19.1	18.7	18.0	%	45	Total
39.0	38.6	35.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.5	%	46	Male
5.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.3	%	47	Female
-	-	26.7	-	24.8	26.7	21.8	%	48	Aborigines
									Exposure to secondhand smoke among adults
30.7	27.2	20.8	24.9	19.9	21.6	...	%	49	Home
30.3	23.7	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.2	...	%	50	Public places
2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	litre	51	Consumption of alcohol per capita aged 18 and over
									Drinkers as % of population aged 18 and over ⑧
-	-	57.7	-	-	-	58.5	%	52	Total
-	-	73.7	-	-	-	71.5	%	53	Male
-	-	41.7	-	-	-	45.7	%	54	Female
-	-	75.2	-	-	-	...	%	55	Aborigines
7.5	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	kg	56	Consumption of betel nuts per capita aged 18 and over
									People eat betel nuts as % of population aged 18 and over
-	-	7.6	-	-	-	5.8	%	57	Total
-	-	14.3	-	-	-	10.9	%	58	Male
-	-	1.0	-	-	-	0.8	%	59	Female
-	-	30.4	-	-	-	26.7	%	60	Aborigines
									People physically inactive as % of population aged 18 and over
-	-	45.8	-	-	-	42.9	%	61	Total
-	-	□ 42.9	-	-	-	41.8	%	62	Male
-	-	48.8	-	-	-	43.9	%	63	Female
-	-	□ 55.4	-	-	-	55.6	%	64	Aborigines
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Units	<b>Resources</b>	
1 154	1 142	1 139	1 119	1 099	1 088	1 076	no.	65	Population served per medical care facility
65.6	66.4	67.8	68.6	69.1	69.0	68.2	beds	66	Beds per 10, 000 population
									Registered medical personnel per 10,000 population
93.5	97.1	101.0	104.1	107.8	110.8	113.7	no.	67	Total
17.7	18.3	18.7	19.1	19.6	20.0	20.5	no.	68	Physicians
4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	no.	69	Dentists
12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	no.	70	Pharmacists & assistants
49.6	51.6	54.1	55.7	57.4	59.0	60.3	no.	71	Nurses
⑦ 34 757	⑦ 35 630	⑦ 37 375	⑦ 38 246	39 073	⑧ 39 973	...	NT\$	72	Health expenditure per capita
6.2	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.6	⑧ 6.6	...	%	73	Health expenditure as % of GDP
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Interventions</b>		
66.3	68.6	71.1	79.5	76.7	77.4	...	%	74	Preventive service of child health check-up
10.3	13.2	15.3	17.2	20.1	24.3	...	%	75	Preventive service of fluoride application in child
34.4	34.2	34.5	34.1	33.3	32.1	...	%	76	Preventive service of adult health check-up
88.6	87.5	88.4	91.8	93.9	90.9	...	%	77	Preventive service of prenatal examination ⑨
10.4	12.0	11.6	21.7	29.7	32.8	...	%	78	Preventive service of female mammography
25.5	26.0	27.2	27.4	27.1	26.5	...	%	79	Use rate of Pap smear examination
91.0	90.9	91.7	92.0	92.9	93.3	...	%	80	Outpatient rate for NHI
7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	...	%	81	Inpatient rate for NHI
10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	⑦ 9.9	9.9	days	82	Average length of hospital stay
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	days	83	Average length of hospital stay per person
68.8	69.5	68.8	70.0	71.0	70.4	70.6	%	84	Occupancy rate of general medical beds
333.3	344.7	371.3	400.9	387.0	410.0	...	cases	85	Outpatient treatments for mental disorders per 1,000 population ⑩
2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	%	86	Percentage of rejection cases in food inspection and test
⑦ 3 231	⑦ 2 924	⑦ 4 642	⑦ 6 880	5 819	5 701	3 890	no.	87	Number of cases of food poisoning

Notes : ⑦Data not including Fukien Area before 2000.

⑧Data before 2005 referred to the percentage of currently drink alcohol, referred to the percentage who have ever had drink habits since 2009.

⑨Data from 2002 to 2005, were calculated from the reports of Bureau of National Health

Insurance, (denominator is the number of births multiply 9 times of prenatal examination).

⑩Data before 2004 referred to person-times of outpatient treatments.